

## When business as usual...is unusual



## Webinar Agreements: How we will manage this call

- Be patient, we are all navigating a new way of doing business!
- Participants will automatically be muted upon arrival
- Please "Raise your Hand" if you have a question
- After you speak, please place yourself on mute
- You may also type a question into the chat box
- If we don't get to everyone's questions, we will keep track and share (with everyone) follow-up answers to your questions

- No Cost Business Counseling
- Funded by SBA, State of California and local jurisdictions

SI

BUSINESS

- 100+ expert business consultants in Northern CA
- Largest provider of small business 1:1 assistance





## "Managing Cash In a Crisis"

Today's Speakers:

- Tim Yamauchi, Principal Inside the Mountain Consulting 916-813-9322
- Emma Forrest, Partner, Forrest Becker LLC-4873



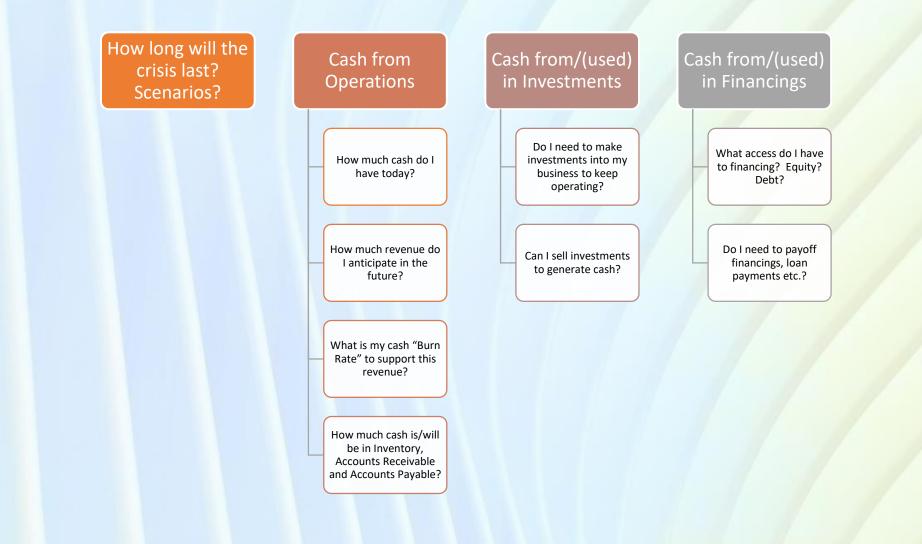
## Rule #1 in Business "Do Not Run Out of Cash"





Cash Flow is the Incoming and Outgoing movement of Cash from your Business' Operations, Investments and Financing.

### How should I think about Crisis Cash Flow Planning?





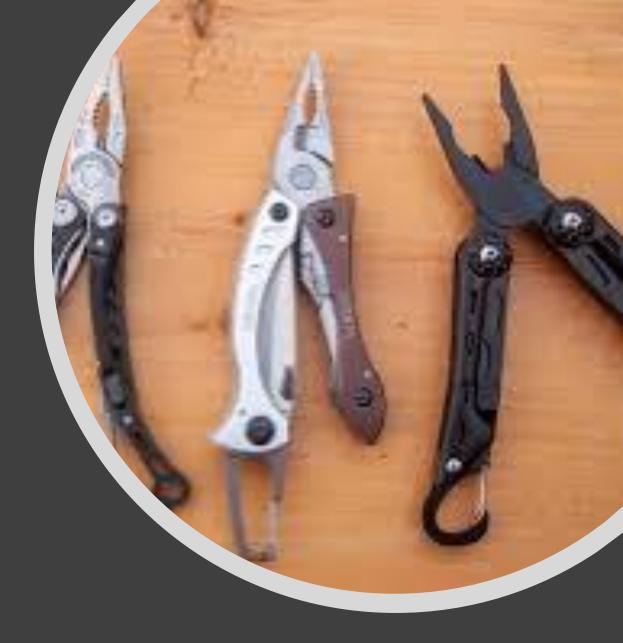
## The Cash on Hand is the "Sand in the Hourglass"

## Daily Cash Tools



DAILY CASH REPORT

### CHECK REGISTER



## Weekly Rolling Cash Forecast

XYZ Corporation Weekly Rolling Cash Forecast

Week Ended June 7, 2019

	7-Jun	14-Jun	21-Jun	28-Jun	5-Jul
Beginning Balance	0	5	10	15	20
Add: Deposits	10	10	10	10	10
Less: Disbursements	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
Ending Balance	5	10	15	20	25

## Monthly Cash Management Tools

**Forecast** • Income Statement: aka: Profit & Loss **Financial** Statement • Balance Sheet Modeling Statement of Cash Flows Cash (Used)/Generated from Monthly **Operations** Statement Cash (Used)/Generated from Investments of Cash Cash (Used)/Generated from Flows **Financings** 



## Levers for Cash Management

## Cash Flow Management Levers



### Cash Based Profits

Cash Generating Sales Less Cash based Expenses

Working Capital

Accounts Receivable

Inventory

Accounts Payable



Debt/ Lines of Credit



Financing

Cash Based Profits – A few ideas for a challenging economy.....

### Increase Cash based Sales:

- Cash Sales on aging inventory
- Discounts Pro's & Cons
- Make it easy for the customer to buy

### Decrease Cash Based Expenses:

- Focus on Headcount, consultants and productivity
- Furloughs for non-essential staff
- Negotiate discounts with suppliers
- Find alternative less expensive sources

Marginal Profits = Marginal Revenue – Marginal Costs

## Working Capital Levers

#### Accounts Receivable Collections:

- Collect faster
- Clean Billings
- Focus on collecting old Accounts
- Regular consistent followup

#### Inventory

- Move it, Move it , Move it.....
- Inventory costs you money beyond its cost.
- Try to keep the minimum possible to satisfy your customers needs
- Be mindful of shortages...

#### Accounts Payable

- Cheapest form of credit, but be Ethical;
- Negotiate terms
- Your vendors will work with you if you Communicate Honestly & Often
- Don't pay late fees or interest.
- Use the Government Programs, Tax deferral, payroll taxes





## Lines of Credit & Other Debt

- Cushions Working Capital Ups and Downs
- Get it when you , don't need it. When you do need it, you can't get it
- Don't fund Operating Losses, however....
- Develop an Open, Honest Relationship with your Lender
- Check out Special Crisis Lending Programs, Federal, State & Municipal
- Implementing Cash Management tools inspires confidence in your Lenders.

## Strategic Advice for Debt & Equity Financings

- It always takes longer, you always get less and it always cost more. Plan accordingly.
- Have multiple options for financing
- If there is a check on the table, pick it up.
- Confession of Judgement and Merchant Advance Lenders.
- Avoid Online Payday Lenders
- Work with a "seasoned" business Lawyer or Advisor as you structure your deals.
- Ideally, go with "Smart" money partners versus just investors. Hint: they bring more than \$\$\$'s.
- Collateral and Guarantees Optimize
- The Myth of Cash Reserves
- Typical small biz financing options are "Friends & Family" or Credit Cards



### Don't get Ripped Off!!! Cash Internal Control Systems

- General Control Concepts & Ideas
  - Segregate Duties
    - Ability to Record
    - Ability to Approve
    - Custody of the Asset
  - Monthly Reconciliation of Cash Reviewer
  - Who can sign? Do you have a signature stamp?
  - Petty Cash , Who, what, where, when, how much?
  - Where are your checks stored? Controlled?
  - Who can do wires and ACH's? Authorize?
  - Debit Cards, Credit Cards who, what, when, where , how much?
  - Cash Deposits and Accounts Receivable Review
  - Inventory & Warehouse Control
  - Dual Signature Requirements
  - How many bank accounts? Why?
  - Passwords
  - Person-to-Person Payments Venmo, Apple Pay



Business Models, Nearness to Cash & Driving Cash Flow

- The BEST Business models converts cash outlays and rapidly generates cash receipts in a short time frame.
  - Initial Cash Outlays include, building something, creating inventory, payroll, sales & marketing etc.
  - THEN.... You have to sell it and then, most importantly collect it!!!
- How can you adjust your business model to generate more nearness to cash and shorten the cash conversion cycle?

## AND MOST IMPORTANT..... It takes Dough to Grow!!



## Questions & Answers:



## Resources:

www.sierrasbdc.com

www.ttcf.net

www.sba.gov

www.sierrabusiness.org

www.calnonprofits.org



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